THE NAVAJO NATION LEGISLATIVE BRANCH INTERNET PUBLIC REVIEW PUBLICATION



LEGISLATION NO: _0059-22__ SPONSOR: <u>Eugenia Charles-Newton</u>

TITLE: An Action Relating to the Naabik'íyáti' Committee and Navajo Nation Council; Allocating \$38,500,000 of Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds to Yalti Telecom, LLC; Approving the Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan

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LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY SHEET Tracking No. <u>0059-22</u>

DATE: March 17, 2022

TITLE OF RESOLUTION: AN ACTION RELATING TO THE NAABIK'ÍYÁTI' COMMITTEE AND NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL; ALLOCATING \$38,500,000 OF NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS TO YALTI TELECOM, LLC; APPROVING THE NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUND YALTI TELECOM EXPENDITURE PLAN

PURPOSE: This resolution, if approved, adopt the NNFRF Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan in the amount of \$38,500,000 to provide broadband and telecommunication services to remote, underserved and unserved communities on the Navajo Nation.

This written summary does not address recommended amendments as may be provided by the standing committee. The Office of Legislative Counsel requests each committee member to review the proposed resolution in detail.

	HOLD PERIOD: Naabik'íyáti' C	
- 4	Date:	Thence
- 1	Action: 04/04/22	Council
1	PROPOSED NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL RESOLUTION	
2	24th NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL - Fourth Year, 2022	
3	INTRODUCED BY	
4	ANW d	
5	tellohto	
6	Primary Sponsor	
7		
8	TRACKING NO	
9		
10	AN ACTION	
11	RELATING TO THE NAABIK'ÍYÁTI' COMMITTEE AND NAVAJO NATION	
12	COUNCIL; ALLOCATING \$38,500,000 OF NAVAJO NATION FISCAL	
13	RECOVERY FUNDS TO YALTI TELECOM, LLC; APPROVING THE NAVAJO	
14	NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUND YALTI TELECOM EXPENDITURE PLAN	
15		
16	BE IT ENACTED:	
17		
18	SECTION ONE. AUTHORITY	
19	A. The Navajo Nation Council is the governing body of the Navajo Nation. 2 N.N.C. §102(A).	
20	B. Navajo Nation Council Resolution No. CJY-41-21, attached as Exhibit A , mandates that	
21	Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund ("NNFRF") Expenditure Plans be duly adopted by a	
22	two-thirds (2/3) vote of all members of the Navajo Nation Council and approved by the	
23	President of the Navajo Nation pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C)	
24	(10), (11), and (12).	
25	C. The Naabik'íyáti' Committee is a standing committee of the Navajo Nation Council	
26	with the delegated responsibility to hear proposed resolution(s) that require final action	
27	by the Navajo Nation Council. 2 N.N.C. § 164(A)(9).	
28		
29	SECTION TWO. FINDINGS	
30	A. The World Health Organization ("WHO") declared a Public Health Emergency of	

International Concern related to the Coronavirus ("COVID-19"), a highly contagious and sometimes fatal respiratory virus, on January 30, 2020; the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services declared a Public Health Emergency related to the COVID-19 outbreak on January 31, 2020; and the WHO declared a global pandemic due to COVID-19 on March 11, 2020.

- B. The Navajo Nation Commission on Emergency Management, with the concurrence of Navajo Nation President Jonathan Nez, declared a Public Health State of Emergency on the Navajo Nation on March 11, 2020, due to the COVID-19 outbreak. See Resolution No. CEM 20-03-11, incorporated herein by reference. The Navajo Nation Department of Health has subsequently issued numerous Public Health Emergency Orders. Public Health Orders 2020-001 through 2021-020 are incorporated herein by reference. These Public Health Emergency Orders are available at www.ndoh.navajo-nsn.gov.
- C. The coronavirus pandemic of 2019 has caused large scale infections and loss of life throughout the world, the United States, and the Navajo Nation. As of November 19, 2021, the Navajo Nation Health Command Operations Center has confirmed 38,742 OVID-19 cases and 1,518 COVID-related deaths on the Navajo Nation. COVID-19 variants have recently emerged that threaten to increase these numbers and continue the pandemic's assault on the Navajo People.
- D. The devastating effects of COVID-19 continue throughout the Navajo Nation and extend beyond the health and life devastation to wide scale negative financial effects, such as employment losses, business closures, food and housing insecurity, and other economic disruptions.
- E. In response to the pandemic, on March 11, 2021, Unites States President Joseph Biden signed the American Rescue Plan Act ("ARPA") into law. Section 9901 of ARPA amended Title VI of the Social Security Act to add section 602, which established the Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Fund, and section 603, which established the Coronavirus Local Fiscal Recovery Fund (together the "Fiscal Recovery Funds" or "FRF") and provided \$362 billion for state, local, and tribal governments, including \$20 billion specifically designated for tribal governments.
- F. As of November 1, 2021, the United States Department of Treasury has allocated two

billion seventy-nine million four hundred sixty-one thousand four hundred sixty-four dollars (\$2,079,461,464) to the Navajo Nation under the Fiscal Recovery Funds provisions of ARPA. The Fiscal Recovery Funds are designed to build on and expand the relief provided in the 2020 Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act), Public Law 116–136, 134 Stat. 281 (2020), and are intended to mitigate and contain the spread of COVID-19, as well as to respond to the health, social and economic impacts of COVID-19 suffered by residents and businesses.

- G. Pursuant to Section 9901 of ARPA, the Fiscal Recovery Funds are specifically intended to:
 - respond to the COVID-19 public health emergency and its negative economic impacts, including assistance to households, small businesses, and non-profits; and/or aid to impacted industries such as tourism, travel, and hospitality;
 - 2. respond to workers performing essential work during the COVID-19 public health emergency by providing premium pay to eligible workers;
 - provide government services to the extent of the reduction in Navajo Nation revenue due to the COVID-19 public health emergency, relative to revenues collected in the most recent full fiscal year prior to the COVID-19 public health emergency; and
 - 4. make necessary investments in water, sewer, and/or broadband infrastructure.
- H. The U.S. Department of Treasury has issued guidance requiring that the use and expenditure of Fiscal Recovery Funds must fall under one of the four categories above and that funding recipients must report each expenditure under one of the sixty-six (66) "Expenditure Eligibility Categories" set forth in Appendix 1 to the U.S. Department of Treasury's Compliance and Reporting Guidance for State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds, attached herein as Exhibit A.

I. Pursuant to ARPA:

 Fiscal Recovery Fund costs must be incurred by December 31, 2024, meaning that the Navajo Nation must obligate FRF funds by that date. Treasury's Interim Final Rule provides that "incurred" shall have the same meaning given to "financial obligation" under the Uniform Guidance at 2 CFR 200.1:

"Financial obligations, when referencing a recipient's or sub-recipient's use of funds under a Federal award, means orders placed for property and services, contracts and sub-awards made, and similar transactions that require payment."; and

- The Fiscal Recovery Fund period of performance runs from March 3, 2021 until December 31, 2026, meaning that all FRF-funded projects must be completed and funds must be fully expended by December 31, 2026.
- 3. Costs incurred by the Navajo Nation prior to March 3, 2021 are not eligible.
- 4. Any funds not obligated or expended for eligible uses by the dates above in sections I (1) and (2) must be returned to Treasury, including any unobligated or unexpended funds that have been provided to sub-recipients and contractors as part of the award closeout process.
- J. While its acceptance of Fiscal Recovery Funds obligates the Navajo Nation to comply with ARPA and other federal laws and regulations, the Navajo Nation can and will fulfill these obligations while retaining and exercising its sovereignty in allocating and disbursing Fiscal Recovery Funds.
- K. On July 23, 2021, the Navajo Nation Council adopted Resolution No. CJY-41-21, attached as Exhibit B, establishing the Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund ("NNFRF") into which the Navajo Nation's allocation of \$2,079,461,464 has been deposited. CJY-41-21 also adopted an expenditure authorization and approval process for the allocation of funds from the NNFRF.
- L. In Section Four of CJY-41-21, the Navajo Nation Council mandated the Budget and Finance Committee to adopt application and review procedures, as well as an expenditure plan template, to be used by entities requesting Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds. The Budget and Finance Committee approved Resolution No. BFS-31-21 which established mandatory Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund application procedures, forms, and an expenditure plan template. BFS-31-21 is incorporated herein by reference.
- M. To ensure the Navajo Nation's compliance with ARPA, Section Four of CJY-41-21 also directed the Navajo Nation Department of Justice ("DOJ") to perform "an initial determination of whether a NNFRF funding request satisfies the legal requirements of the

Fiscal Recovery Funds provisions of ARPA and applicable Navajo Nation laws, regulations, and policies and procedures." Resolution No. BFS-31-21 incorporated DOJ's initial determination into the mandatory NNFRF application procedures, forms, and an expenditure plan template, which requires, among other things, identification of the entity with administrative oversight over the Funding Recipient. Administrative oversight means having the authority to monitor the implementation of an approved FRF Expenditure Plan and the expenditure of awarded funds. The duties of the entity with administrative oversight are set forth in Section Seven of the FRF Procedures in exhibits 1 through 5 of BFS-31-21.

- N. The Office of the President and Vice-President, in coordination with the Division of Community Development ("DCD"), presented ARPA and Fiscal Recovery Fund information at each of the five (5) Agency Council Meetings to hear from the Navajo People concerning their needs and priorities for projects and/or services funded through the NNFRF. In addition, DCD has met with Navajo Nation Chapters, individually and collectively, on more than fifty (50) occasions to discuss NNFRF matters.
- O. The Navajo Nation Council hosted twenty-six (26) Naabik'íyáti' Committee Work Sessions, all open to the public, to hear from the Navajo People concerning their needs and priorities for projects and/or services funded through the Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund. In addition, Standing Committees of the Navajo Nation Council held more than twenty (20) committee meetings, all open to the public, that have included NNFRF reports and infrastructure specific discussions.
- P. The Navajo Nation Council and Office of the President and Vice-President concurred, based on their respective public consultation efforts, that it was in the best interest of the Navajo people to first enact a Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund Hardship Assistance Expenditure Plan. To that end, the Navajo Nation Council adopted Resolution No. CD-62-21 providing \$557,000,000 in Hardship Assistance for Navajo members to mitigate the financial devastation caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. The President agreed with the Council and signed CD-62-21 into law on January 4, 2022.
- Q. The Navajo Nation Council has determined, based on their public consultation efforts, that it is in the best interest of the Navajo people and Navajo communities to next fund

the Navajo Nation Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan in the total amount of thirty-eight million five hundred thousand dollars (\$38,500,000) to provide broadband and telecommunication services to remote, underserved, and unserved communities on the Navajo Nation.

- R. Yalti Telecom LLC is a Navajo registered single-member limited liability company incorporated on July 6, 2021 and is fully Navajo owned and operated.
- S. The NNFRF Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan, attached as **Exhibit C**, has fully complied with and satisfied CJY-41-21 and BFS-31-21 requirements. The Navajo Department of Justice has initially determined the Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan to be FRF eligible, if prospective conditions are complied with. *See* **Exhibit C** (DOJ Initial Eligibility Determination dated 1/27/2022).

SECTION THREE. APPROVAL OF THE YALTI TELECOM EXPENDITURE PLAN

- A. The Navajo Nation hereby approves and adopts the Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery ("NNFRF") Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan set forth in **Exhibit C.**
- B. The Navajo Nation hereby approves total funding for the NNFRF Yalti Telecom Expenditure Plan from the Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund to Yalti Telecom, LLC in the total amount of thirty-eight million five hundred thousand dollars (\$38,500,000) as follows: FY2022-\$19,250,00; FY2023-\$9,625,000; and FY2024-\$9,625,000.

SECTION FOUR. ADMINISTRATION OF NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUND EXPENDITURE PLANS

A. All entities receiving Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds, whether through an immediate allocation under CJY-41-21 or subsequently approved NNFRF Expenditure Plan, shall comply with all Navajo Nation laws, policies, regulations, rules, and procedures, specifically including, but not limited to, those governing the NNFRF and the expenditure of such funds, and any additional terms set forth in a grant, subrecipient, or similar agreement.

- B. Fiscal Recovery Fund costs must be incurred by December 31, 2024, meaning that the Navajo Nation must obligate FRF funds by that date. For internal Navajo Nation purposes, the term "obligated" is defined in BFS-31-21, Section Three on page 3 of Exhibits 1 through 5. Any NNFRF funds not obligated by the end of the third quarter of Fiscal Year 2024 shall be reported to the Naabik'íyáti' Committee and are subject to reversion to the NNFRF, by a resolution of the Naabik'íyáti' Committee, and will then be available for reallocation to other NNFRF Expenditure Plans pursuant to resolution(s) of the Navajo Nation Council enacted pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12).
- C. Projects and/or services funded with Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds must be completed and all NNFRF funds fully spent by December 31, 2026.
- D. The Office of the Controller shall release Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund Expenditure Plan funds to a funding recipient that is external to the Navajo Nation central government, including Local Government Act certified chapters, Navajo Nation owned entities, and other external entities, pursuant to the fund distribution schedule recommended by the Navajo Nation government entity with administrative oversight and approved by the Office of the Controller and included in a fully executed grant, subrecipient, or similar agreement deemed legally sufficient by the Navajo Nation Department of Justice.
- E. Awarded Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds shall only be obligated and expended on projects and/or services, including need-based projects and services, that were included as an immediate allocation under CJY-41-21 or are included in a NNFRF Expenditure Plan approved and adopted by a Navajo Nation Council resolution enacted pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12).
- F. All proposed modifications to an approved FRF Expenditure Plan or an approved FRF Expenditure Plan budget shall comply with section 8 of exhibits 1 through 5 of BFS-31-21. Any increase in funding for an approved FRF Expenditure Plan shall require approval by a Navajo Nation Council resolution enacted pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12). Proposed modifications of Expenditure Plans shall be submitted to the Navajo Nation Department of Justice ("DOJ") for an eligibility

determination review to ensure the proposed modification will be an eligible use of FRF. Modifications that change the purpose and intent of the Expenditure Plan or projects and services within the approved Expenditure Plan or that substantially change the scope of work of the Expenditure Plan shall require approval by the Navajo Nation Council. As set forth in BFS-31-21, DOJ shall make the determination whether Navajo Nation Council approval of the modification is required. After DOJ has reviewed the request for a modification of an approved Expenditure Plan and determined that legislative approval is not needed, or after the modification is approved by a Navajo Nation Council resolution enacted pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12), the Administrative Oversight entity acting on behalf of the Funding Recipient shall submit a budget revision request to OMB, if needed. The Budget Instruction Manual provisions regarding budget revision requests shall apply.

- G. Awarded Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds, including cost savings, may be administratively moved between projects and/or services included within the same Expenditure Plan, as long as such projects and/or services share the same Expenditure Eligibility Category. DOJ shall verify that the projects and/or services share the same Expenditure Eligibility Category before any NNFRF funding is moved between projects and/or services.
- H. Awarded Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds, including cost savings, cannot be moved between Expenditure Plans without approval by a Navajo Nation Council resolution enacted pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12).
- I. Approved Expenditure Plans for need-based projects and services, such as Bathroom Addition or Home Electricity Connection projects, may be administratively modified without Navajo Nation Council action as long as the total funding awarded for the Expenditure Plan is not increased and the new project or service is within the same Expenditure Eligibility Category.
- J. To add projects or services to an approved Expenditure Plan when such projects and/or services are not need-based projects or services, shall require a DOJ initial eligibility determination pursuant to BFS-31-21 and the addition must be approved through resolution by the Standing Committee(s) having oversight over the Expenditure Plan and

the Budget and Finance Committee. If the new project and/or service increases the total funding awarded for the Expenditure Plan or does not share the same Expenditure Eligibility Category as the Expenditure Plan, BFS-31-21 must be fully complied with and the addition can only be added through Navajo Nation Council resolution enacted pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12) is required.

- K. The Emergency Procurement provisions set forth in CJY-41-21, Section Ten, shall apply to all NNFRF Expenditure Plans enacted herein, as well as to all American Rescue Plan Act and Fiscal Recovery Fund procurements by the Navajo Nation and its entities.
- L. All entities receiving Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds shall follow and apply Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), as established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for governmental entities and by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) for public and private companies and non-profits, in reporting, recording, and accounting for such Funds.
- M. All non-governmental entities, including Local Governance Act certified chapters, who receive more than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000) of Fiscal Recovery Funds in anyone year shall obtain an annual audit in accordance with the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996), OMB Circular A-133, the and the OMB Circular Compliance Supplement and Government Auditing Standards.
- N. Fraud, misuse of funds, violation of applicable Navajo Nation or federal laws and regulations, non-compliance with FRF agreements governing grants or sub-awards, and false statements or claims by any individual or entity receiving or administering Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds may result in administrative, civil, or criminal sanctions and penalties, debarment and suspension, ineligibility for future Navajo Nation awards or business opportunities, and the Navajo Nation may pursue any other legal action or remedy available by law.

SECTION FIVE. REPORTING

A. All entities receiving Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds shall keep and maintain accurate and complete financial data and records sufficient to demonstrate that the Fiscal Recovery Funds appropriated by the U.S. Congress to the Navajo Nation have

 been used by the reporting entity in accordance with the provisions of ARPA and timely relay such reports and records to the administrative oversight, Office of Controller, Office of Management and Budget, FRF Office, and legislative oversight as directed in the grant or sub-recipient agreements if any, and when requested. Such reports and records shall be maintained for at least seven (7) years after the project and/or service has been completed. The Office of the Controller shall be responsible for compiling and providing any and all records and financial reports required by the U.S. Treasury.

- B. All entities receiving Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds through an approved Expenditure Plan shall report the status of their NNFRF allocations to their respective oversight committees at the end of each Fiscal Year quarter. The entity with administrative oversight over the Expenditure Plan shall review the quarterly report prior to its presentation and shall participate in the presentation to the oversight committee(s).
- C. The Executive Director of the NNFRF Office, with the assistance of the Office of the Controller and Office of Management and Budget, shall report the status of all allocated Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds and NNFRF Expenditure Plans to the Budget and Finance and Naabik'íyáti' Committees at the end of each Fiscal Year quarter.

SECTION SIX. EFFECTIVE DATE

This legislation shall be effective upon its approval pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12).

SECTION SEVEN. AMENDMENTS

Amendments to this legislation shall only be adopted by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of all members of the Navajo Nation Council and approval of the President of the Navajo Nation pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164 (A)(17) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005 (C) (10), (11), and (12).

SECTION EIGHT. SAVING CLAUSE

If any provision of this legislation is determined invalid by the Navajo Nation Supreme Court, or by a Navajo Nation District Court without appeal to the Navajo Nation Supreme Court,

those provisions of this legislation not determined invalid shall remain the law of the Navajo Nation.

SECTION NINE. DIRECTIVES

All Navajo Nation government programs, offices, and divisions, as well as Navajo Nation owned entities, specifically including those programs, offices, divisions, and Navajo Nation owned entities receiving Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds, shall prioritize the implementation and completion of NNFRF projects and/or services.