THE NAVAJO NATION LEGISLATIVE BRANCH INTERNET PUBLIC REVIEW PUBLICATION



LEGISLATION NO: _0116-22__ SPONSOR: Rickie Nez

TITLE: An Action Relating to an Emergency; Extending the Time for a Limited Waiver of Sovereign Immunity to Allow the Navajo Nation to be Sued in Federal District Court Regarding Compliance with the National Environmental Protection Act in Carrying Out the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Grants and Authorizing the President of the Navajo Nation to be the Certifying Tribal Official to Execute Form 7015.15 through September 30, 2025

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LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY SHEET Tracking No. 0116-22

DATE: July 15, 2022

TITLE OF RESOLUTION: A PROPOSED NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL RESOLUTION; AN ACTION RELATING TO AN EMERGENCY; EXTENDING THE TIME FOR A LIMITED WAIVER OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY TO ALLOW THE NAVAJO NATION TO BE SUED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT IN CARRYING OUT THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT GRANTS AND AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT OF THE NAVAJO NATION TO BE THE CERTIFYING TRIBAL OFFICIAL TO EXECUTE FORM 7015.15 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

PURPOSE: This resolution, if approved, will approve the extension of a limited waiver of sovereign immunity to allow the Navajo Nation to be sued in Federal District Court regarding compliance with NEPA in carrying out HUD grants and also approve the Navajo Nation President to sign Form 7015.15 through September 30, 2025.

This written summary does not address recommended amendments as may be provided by the standing committee. The Office of Legislative Counsel requests each committee member to review the proposed resolution in detail.

PROPOSED NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL RESOLUTION 24th NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL -- Fourth Year, 2022

INTRODUCED BY

Prime Sponsor)

TRACKING NO. ____**0116-22**

AN ACTION

RELATING TO AN EMERGENCY; EXTENDING THE TIME FOR A LIMITED WAIVER OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY TO ALLOW THE NAVAJO NATION TO BE SUED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT REGARDING COMPLIANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT IN CARRYING OUT THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT GRANTS AND AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT OF THE NAVAJO NATION TO BE THE CERTIFYING TRIBAL OFFICIAL TO EXECUTE FORM 7015.15 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

BE IT ENACTED:

SECTION ONE. AUTHORITY

- A. The Navajo Nation Council is the governing of body of the Navajo Nation. 2 N.N.C. § 102(A).
- B. Pursuant to 2 N.N.C. §164 (A)(16) "[m]atters constituting an emergency shall be limited to the cessation of law enforcement services, and disaster relief services, fire protection services or other direct services required as an entitlement under Navajo Nation or Federal law, or which directly threaten the sovereignty of the Navajo Nation. Such an emergency matter must arise due to the pressing public need for such resolution(s) and must be a matter requiring final action by the Council."

C. Enactments of positive law must be reviewed and approved by resolution by the Navajo Nation Council. 2 N.N.C. § 164(A).

SECTION TWO. FINDINGS

- A. The Navajo Nation President issued Executive Order No. 001-20 declaring a state of emergency due to the COVID-19 virus on March 13, 2020.
- B. On March 11, 2020, the Navajo Nation Emergency Management Commission declared a state of emergency due to the COVID-19 virus. Resolution No. CEM-20-03-11.
- C. The coronavirus pandemic has caused large scale infections and loss of life throughout the world, the United States and the Navajo Nation. As of July 14, 2022, the Navajo Nation Health Command Operations Center has confirmed 58,637 positive cases of COVID-19 and 1,836 COVID-related deaths on the Navajo Nation. https://www.ndoh.navajo-nsn.gov/COVID-19
- D. A report by the Brookings Institution, a nonprofit public policy organization based in Washington, DC, states: "Even before the COVID-19 pandemic, millions of Americans lacked stable, affordable housing. Now, the crisis has highlighted the social and economic costs of this crucial gap in the safety net. People living in poor-quality, overcrowded, or unstable housing—or without any home at all—cannot follow public health directives to safely "shelter in place." As a result, they are at far greater risk chronic illness." of contracting the virus, with other along https://www.brookings.edu/research/strategies-for-increasing-affordable-housingamid-the-covid-19-economic-crisis/
- E. The Navajo Housing Authority has applied for and been awarded grants to provide houses for Navajo families. These grants require compliance with the National Environmental Protection Act (NEPA).
- F. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Form 7015.15 (https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/7015.15.pdf) requires the "certifying official of the responsible entity" to accept and agree to "the jurisdiction of the Federal courts for the enforcement" of the responsibilities assumed under the

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Environmental Certification form and process. *See* paragraphs 8 and 9 on page 2 of Form 7015.15.

- G. Pursuant to 24 CFR § 58.2 (https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-A/part-58/subpart-A/section-58.2), the Responsible Entity means in this context the Indian Tribe. See 24 CFR § 58.2(7)(ii). Further, under the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996 ("NAHASDA"), which is the federal legislation controlling this funding for the Navajo Nation and the Navajo Housing Authority, "the Indian Tribe is the responsible entity whether or not a Tribally Designated Housing Entity is authorized to receive grant amounts on behalf of the tribe." 24 CFR § 58.2.
- H. Navajo Nation Council Resolution CJA-13-00, approved a limited waiver of sovereign immunity allowing the Navajo Nation to be sued in Federal District Court regarding compliance with the National Environmental Protection Act in carrying out the United States Housing and Urban Development grants and further authorized the Navajo Nation President to sign Form 7015.15 for HUD funded projects through Fiscal Year 2004. The Board of Commissioners of the Navajo Housing Authority through Resolution NHA-4970-2020, attached as Exhibit 1, requests approval of extension of the limited waiver of sovereign immunity.
- I. There have been four similar resolutions granting approval of the limited sovereign immunity and authorizing the President of the Navajo Nation to sign Form 7015.15.
 See CAP-21-05; CAP-15-10; CJA-03-14 and CO-57-17. CO-57-17 is attached as Exhibit 2.
- J. The Navajo Housing Authority's construction of houses through U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development funding will assist the Navajo Nation to address the COVID-19 crisis. Providing houses allows the Navajo homeowner or renter to follow public health directives to safely "shelter in place," and, thereby, lessen the risk of contracting the Covid-19 virus. The Navajo Housing Authority's construction of homes meets a pressing public need. The waiver of sovereign immunity is a matter requiring final action by the Council. Therefore, the Navajo Nation Council finds that

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this legislation meets the requirements of an emergency within the meaning of 2 N.N.C. \$164 (A)(16).

SECTION THREE. AUTHORIZING THE EXTENSION OF A LIMITED WAIVER OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY AND THE PRESIDENT TO SIGN FORM 7015.15 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

The Navajo Nation hereby authorizes the extension of a limited waiver of sovereign immunity to allow the Navajo Nation to be sued in Federal District Court regarding compliance with NEPA in carrying out HUD grants and also authorizes the Navajo Nation President to sign Form 7015.15 through September 30, 2025.